

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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VIA ECF

----- X  
RAMON BERRIOS and HECTOR  
AZCONA DIAZ Individually and on Behalf  
of All Other Persons Similarly Situated,

Plaintiffs,

Civ. No.: 07-CV-9293

-against-

DYNAMEX, INC., LANDAUER  
METROPOLITAN, INC. and DOES 1  
through 100, jointly and severally,

Sullivan, J.

Defendants.  
----- X

TO: FRAN RUDICH, ESQ. (FR 7577)  
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**DEFENDANT LMI's SEPARATE AMENDED ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS'**  
**COMPLAINT**

Defendant LANDAUER METROPOLITAN, INC. (hereinafter referred to as "LMI"), by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby respond to the allegations in Plaintiffs' RAMON BERRIOS and HECTOR AZCONA DIAZ ("Plaintiffs") Complaint as follows:

**AS TO "NATURE OF THE ACTION"**

1. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "1" of the Complaint.
2. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph "2" of the Complaint.
3. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "3" of the Complaint.
4. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "4" of the Complaint.
5. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "5" of the Complaint.
6. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "6" of the Complaint.

**AS TO "JURISDICTION AND VENUE"**

7. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "7" of the Complaint, except admits the Court has subject matter jurisdiction over federal claims.
8. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "8" of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs' purport to bring a claim under the statute and regulations cited, but deny Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief.

9. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “9” of the Complaint, except admit Plaintiffs’ purport to bring a claim under the statute and regulations cited, but deny Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief.

10. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “10” of the Complaint.

11. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “11” of the Complaint.

**AS TO “THE PARTIES”**

12. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “12” of the Complaint.

13. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “13” of the Complaint.

14. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “14” of the Complaint.

15. Defendant admits the allegations contained in Paragraph “15” of the Complaint.

16. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “16” of the Complaint as to whom Plaintiffs refer, and otherwise Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “16” of the Complaint.

17. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “17” of the Complaint as to whom Plaintiffs refer, and otherwise Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “17” of the Complaint.

**AS TO "COLLECTIVE ACTION ALLEGATIONS"**

18. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "18" of the Complaint.

19. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "19" of the Complaint.

20. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "20" of the Complaint, except denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations regarding the experience or competence of Plaintiffs' counsel.

21. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "21" of the Complaint.

22. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "22" of the Complaint.

23. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "23" of the Complaint.

**AS TO "NEW YORK STATE LABOR CLAIMS"**

24. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "24" of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs have filed a lawsuit on behalf of themselves and those they seek to represent, but denies they are entitled to any relief.

25. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "25" of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs have filed a lawsuit on behalf of themselves and those they seek to represent, but denies they are entitled to any relief.

26. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "26" of the Complaint.

27. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "27" of the Complaint.

28. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “28” of the Complaint.

29. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “29” of the Complaint.

30. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “30” of the Complaint.

31. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “31” of the Complaint.

32. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “32” of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs’ purport to bring a claim under the statute and regulations cited, but denies Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief.

33. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “33” of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs’ purport to bring a claim under the statute and regulations cited, but deny Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief.

**AS TO “STATEMENT OF FACTS**  
**A. Owners/Drivers”**

34. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “34” of the Complaint.

35. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “35” of the Complaint.

36. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “36” of the Complaint.

37. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “37” of the Complaint.

38. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph “38” of the Complaint.

39. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph “39” of the Complaint.

40. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “40” of the Complaint.

41. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “41” of the Complaint.

42. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “42” of the Complaint.

43. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “43” of the Complaint, except admits Azcona was an independent contractor.

44. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “44” of the Complaint.

45. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “45” of the Complaint.

46. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “46” of the Complaint.

47. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in Paragraph “47” of the Complaint.

48. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “48” of the Complaint.

49. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “49” of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs used the Roadnet software.

50. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “50” of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs were required to provide their own vehicle.

51. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “51” of the Complaint.

52. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “52” of the Complaint.

53. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “53” of the Complaint.

54. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “54” of the Complaint.

55. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “55” of the Complaint.

56. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “56” of the Complaint.

**AS TO “STATEMENT OF FACTS**  
**B. Named Plaintiffs”**

57. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “57” of the Complaint.

58. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “58” of the Complaint, except admits Diaz was an independent contractor.

59. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “59” of the Complaint.

60. Defendant denies the allegations contained within Paragraph “60” of the Complaint.

61. Defendant denies the allegations contained within Paragraph "61" of the Complaint.

62. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph "62" of the Complaint.

**AS TO "FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF:  
FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT"**

63. Defendant repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every denial, admission or other response to the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "62" of the Complaint, as though set forth fully herein.

64. Defendant denies the allegations contained within Paragraph "64" of the Complaint.

65. Defendant denies the allegations contained within Paragraph "65" of the Complaint.

66. Defendant knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 66, except admits that during the six year period prior to the filing of the Complaint, Defendant had gross revenue in excess of \$500,000.

67. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "67" of the Complaint.

68. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "68" of the Complaint.

69. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "69" of the Complaint.

70. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph "70" of the Complaint.



71. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “71” of the Complaint.

72. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “72” of the Complaint.

**AS TO “SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF:  
NEW YORK LABOR LAW”**

73. Defendant repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every denial, admission or other response to the allegations contained in Paragraphs “1” through “72” of the Complaint, as though set forth fully herein.

74. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “74” of the Complaint.

75. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “75” of the Complaint.

76. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “76” of the Complaint.

77. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “77” of the Complaint.

**AS TO “THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF:  
TRUTH IN TRUCK LEASING”**

78. Defendant repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every denial, admission or other response to the allegations contained in Paragraphs “1” through “77” of the Complaint, as though set forth fully herein.

79. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “79” of the Complaint.

80. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “80” of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs have brought the present action.

81. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “81” of the Complaint.

82. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “82” of the Complaint.

83. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “83” of the Complaint.

84. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “84” of the Complaint.

85. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “85” of the Complaint.

86. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “86” of the Complaint.

87. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “87” of the Complaint.

**AS TO “FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF:  
UNLAWFUL PROVISION OF TRANSPORTATION SERVICES”**

88. Defendant repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every denial, admission or other response to the allegations contained in Paragraphs “1” through “87” of the Complaint, as though set forth fully herein.

89. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “89” of the Complaint, except admits Plaintiffs’ purport to bring a claim under the statute and regulations cited, but deny Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief.

90. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “90” of the Complaint.

91. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “91” of the Complaint.

92. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “92” of the Complaint.

93. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “93” of the Complaint.

94. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “94” of the Complaint.

95. Defendant denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph “95 of the Complaint.

96. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “96” of the Complaint

97. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “97” of the Complaint.

98. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “98” of the Complaint.

99. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph “99” of the Complaint.

**AS TO “PRAYER FOR RELIEF”**

100. Defendant denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to any of the relief sought in paragraphs (a) through (p), or any other relief.

**AS TO ALL ALLEGATIONS**

101. Defendant denies each and every allegation not admitted unequivocally hereinabove.

**AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Without assuming the burden of proof as to any of the following defenses where the law does not impose such burden on Defendant, Defendant asserts the following defenses:

**AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

102. Plaintiffs' Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted or for which the relief or recovery sought can be awarded.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

103. At all times relevant hereto, Defendant acted in good faith and did not violate any rights which may be secured to Plaintiffs or to employees who are similarly situated under the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA") or under federal, state or local laws, rules, regulations or guidelines.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

104. Plaintiffs and the collective class or collective action members' claims should be dismissed to the extent such claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statute(s) of limitation.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

105. To the extent Plaintiffs or any other worker was exempt from overtime pay eligibility, including, but not limited to, the exemptions set forth in 29 U.S.C § 207(i) and 213(b)(1), any claim should be dismissed.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

106. Plaintiffs and the putative class or collective action members are not similarly situated and, as such, should not be part of a collective action under the FLSA.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

107. Plaintiffs are not an adequate representative of the putative class or collective action and, as such, the Court should not authorize notice to be issued or a collective action to be maintained under the FLSA.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

108. The Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, pursuant, *inter alia*, to the Portal-to-Portal Act and 29 U.S.C. §259(a), to the extent Defendants have, in good faith, acted in conformity with and in reliance upon written administrative regulations, interpretations and opinion letters with regard to some or all of the acts or omissions alleged in the Complaint.

**AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

109. The Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiffs failed to satisfy statutory or other prerequisites to proceed collectively under the FLSA or to maintaining a class action.

**AS AND FOR A NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

110. The relief sought in the Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of waiver or estoppel due to the conduct of Plaintiffs, including, but not limited to, filing tax returns identifying themselves as independent contractor and negotiating payment checks.

**AS AND FOR A TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

111. This case is not appropriate for class certification because the facts and law common to the case, if any, are insignificant compared to the individual facts and issues particular to Plaintiffs and to the purported collective or Rule 23 class members.

**AS AND FOR A ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

112. Plaintiffs cannot establish or maintain a collective or Rule 23 class action because it cannot be demonstrated that a class or collective action is superior to other methods available for adjudicating any controversy.

**AS AND FOR A TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

113. Plaintiffs cannot establish and maintain a collective or Rule 23 class action because a problem of manageability would be created by reason of the complexity or proliferation of issues in the case, as well as the diversity of job duties, shifts and supervisors of the putative Plaintiffs and the requirement of individualized analysis of allegedly unpaid wages.

**AS AND FOR A THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

114. Plaintiffs cannot establish and maintain a collective or Rule 23 class action under New York law because supplemental or pendent jurisdiction should not be exercised over those non-federal claims.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

115. This action cannot be certified and pendent or other subject matter jurisdiction should not be exercised over Plaintiffs' New York Labor Law claim because, inter alia, Plaintiffs seek to evade the prohibition against maintenance of a class action set forth in Article 9 of the CPLR which bars class actions under the New York Labor Law because said statute provides for an award of liquidated damages and, as such, Plaintiffs are seeking a "penalty" which precludes pursuit of this claim as a class action.

**AS AND FOR AN FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

116. To the extent Plaintiff or any other person lacks a claim under the Fair Labor Standards Act, there is no subject matter jurisdiction over a non-federal claim by such person in this Court.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

117. The Complaint is barred in whole or in part by Plaintiffs' lack of standing.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

118. Couriers are independent contractors, and therefore are not "employees" subject to the requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act or New York's Labor Law.

**AS AND FOR A EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

119. Defendant is not an "employer" within the meaning of the statutes and regulations relied upon by Plaintiffs.

**AS AND FOR A NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

120. Plaintiffs' claims, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of set off or recoupment.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

121. This Court does not have jurisdiction over plaintiffs' claims made under 49 U.S.C. § 14701 *et seq.* because the Surface Transportation Board and/or the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration have exclusive jurisdiction to hear plaintiffs' claims.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

122. Plaintiffs' claims are barred because the applicable regulations were substantially complied with.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

123. Plaintiffs claims or the claims of the putative class under 49 U.S.C. § 14701 *et seq.* are barred in whole or in part by the applicable statute of limitations.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-THRID AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

124. Plaintiffs' Complaint fails to state a claim for which relief can be granted because of the doctrine of primary jurisdiction. This doctrine provides that a lawsuit

should be dismissed, or at a minimum, stayed, in order to give the appropriate federal or state regulatory the opportunity to decide questions falling within the scope of the agency's knowledge, experience, and expertise.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

125. Plaintiffs' Complaint should be dismissed to the extent it is barred by the doctrines of res judicata and/or collateral estoppel.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendant requests that the Court:

- (a) dismiss with prejudice Plaintiffs' Complaint;
- (b) deny each and every demand, claim and prayer for relief contained in Plaintiffs' Complaint;
- (c) deny Plaintiffs' request that this action proceed as a class or collective action;
- (d) award to Defendants reimbursement for the costs, including attorneys' fees incurred in the defense of this action; and,
- (e) grant such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: Melville, New York  
March 4, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

JACKSON LEWIS LLP  
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By: 

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SHUGHART THOMSON & KILROY  
ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

By: 

JIM SULLIVAN (*Pro Hoc Vice Motion pending*)




**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2007, DEFENDANT LMI's SEPARATE ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' COMPLAINT was electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court and served in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Southern District's Local Rules, and the Southern District's Rules on Electronic Service upon the following parties and participants:

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